



VIVEKANANDA COLLEGE
OF ARTS, SCIENCE & COMMERCE
(AUTONOMOUS)

ವಿವೇಕಾನಂದ ಕಲಾ, ವಿಜ್ಞಾನ
ಮತ್ತು ವಾಣಿಜ್ಯ ಮಹಾವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ
(ಸ್ವಾಯತ್ತ)

(A unit of Vivekananda Vidyavardhaka Sangha Puttur *)
(Re-accredited at 'A' Grade by NAAC) | Recognised as College with Potential for Excellence(CPE) by the UGC, New Delhi

No : VCP/AC/BSC/2022-23

Date : 30-11-2022

NOTIFICATION

Sub : Approved Syllabus of I and II Sem B.Sc. Zoology for UG Degree Programme under NEP-2020 Choice Based Credit System – reg.

Ref : Decision of the Academic Council at its meeting held on 26-11-2022 vide Agenda No : 3 (2022-23)

Pursuant to the above, the Syllabus of I and II Sem B.Sc. Zoology for UG Degree Programme under NEP-2020 Choice Based Credit System which was approved by the Academic Council at its meeting held on 26-11-2022 is hereby notified for implementation with effect from the academic year 2022-23 (BSCZ 2022/101, BSCZ 2022/201)



[Signature]
Principal / President
Academic Council

To:

- 1) The Chairman/Dean/HOD
- 2) Controller of Examination
- 3) Office Copy



08251 230455
08251 233635



vc.vivekanandaedu.org



principalvcputtur@gmail.com

NEHRU NAGAR, PUTTUR - 574 203 D.K., Karnataka

ನೆಹರು ನಗರ, ಪುತ್ತೂರು- 574 203 ದ.ಕ., ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ



**VIVEKANANDA COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE & COMMERCE
(AUTONOMOUS)
PUTTUR-574203, D.K. KARNATAKA**

**SYLLABI FOR
UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM (UG)
ZOOLOGY CURRICULUM FRAMEWORK**

(FACULTY OF SCIENCE)

**FRAMED ACCORDING TO THE
NATIONAL EDUCATION POLICY (NEP 2020)**

I & II SEMESTERS

**ABILITY ENHANCEMENT COMPULSORY COURSE (L+T)
TO BE IMPLEMENTED FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2022-23**

**BOARD OF STUDIES IN ZOOLOGY
VIVEKANANDA COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE & COMMERCE
(AUTONOMOUS)
PUTTUR-574203, D.K. KARNATAKA**



**VIVEKANANDA COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE & COMMERCE
(AUTONOMOUS) PUTTUR-574203, D.K. KARNATAKA**

**SYLLABI
FOR THE YEAR 2022-23 AND ONWARDS**

FRAMED UNDER NATIONAL EDUCATION POLICY-2020

ZOOLOGY

ABILITY ENHANCEMENT COMPULSORY COURSE

I & II SEMESTERS

COURSE PATTERNS AND SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.Sc. UG COURSE

**DR. ISHWARA PRASAD K.S.
CHAIRPERSON
BOARD OF STUDIES IN ZOOLOGY
VIVEKANANDA COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE & COMMERCE
(AUTONOMOUS)
PUTTUR-574203, D.K. KARNATAKA**

Preamble

National Education Policy 2020 (NEP 2020) aims at equipping students with knowledge, skills, values, leadership qualities and initiates them for lifelong learning. It is in tune with the global education development agenda reflected in the Goal 4 (SDG4) of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, adopted by India in 2015, which seeks to ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all by 2030. The stated principle of NEP 2020 is to develop –good human beings capable of rational thought and action, possessing compassion and empathy, courage and resilience, scientific temper and creative imagination, with sound ethical moorings and values. Higher education institutions (HEIs) must empower students in their contexts and at the same time keep them in phase with the pace of technological developments. Their purpose is to enable students to acquire expertise in specialized areas of interest, mould their character by imparting ethical and Constitutional values, kindle their intellectual curiosity and scientific temper, and create imaginative individuals who are service oriented. Students in HEIs should be able to expose themselves to a range of disciplines and obtain practical knowledge in professional, technical, and vocational subjects. Hence, HEIs must strive to create a space of multidisciplinary exposure. They must offer exposure to a wide range of subjects and skills and the possibility of obtaining deep knowledge or expertise in any of these subjects or skills. A successful HEI is the one that enables its pupils to combine personal fulfillment with societal concerns: a skilled scholar with a proactive interest in engaging with the society constructively. Their students and in this endeavour; it offers a new vision to all its Under-Graduate courses and imbibes a Learning Outcome-based Curriculum Framework (LOCF) for all its Under Graduate programs.

The LOCF approach is envisioned to provide a focused, outcome-based syllabus at the undergraduate level with an agenda to structure the teaching-learning experiences in a more student-centric manner. The LOCF approach has been adopted to strengthen students' experiences as they engage themselves in the program of their choice. The Under-Graduate Programs will prepare the students for both, academia and employability. Each program vividly elaborates its nature and promises the outcomes that are to be accomplished by studying the courses. The program also states the attributes that it offers to inculcate at the graduation level. The graduate attributes encompass values related to well-being, emotional stability, critical thinking, social justice and also skills for employability. In short, each program prepares students for sustainability and life-long learning.

The Universities in Karnataka hopes the LOCF approach of the program B.Sc. (Hons.) Zoology will help students in making an informed decision regarding the goals that they wish to pursue in further education and life, at large.

Sl. No.	Table of Content	Page. No.
	Preamble	
1.	Introduction to Program in B.Sc. (Hons.) Zoology	6
2.	Learning Outcome-based Curriculum Framework in Program	6
3.	Aims of Program	7
4.	Nature and Extent of the Program	7
5.	Graduate Attributes	7
6.	Qualification Descriptors	8
7.	Program Structure- Annexure IIA	10
8.	Subject Prerequisite	10
9.	Program Learning Outcomes	11
10.	Assessment framework	11
11.	Semester wise structure of courses and heutagogy	12
12.	Course Content of B.Sc. (Hons.) Zoology	28

1. INTRODUCTION

The learning outcomes-based curriculum framework for B.Sc. degree in Zoology is structured to offer a broad outline within which a Zoology program could be developed. The course is upgraded keeping in mind the aspirations of students, changing nature of the subject as well as the learning environment. Courses within Zoology have been revisited to incorporate recent advancements, techniques to upgrade the skills of learners. The new structure is expected to enhance the level of understanding among students and maintain the standard of Zoology degrees/program across the country. Effort has been made to integrate use of recent technology and use of MOOCs to assist teaching-learning process among students.

This framework permits the review of graduate attributes, qualification descriptors, program learning outcomes and course-level learning outcomes periodically. The framework offers flexibility and innovation in syllabi designing and in methods adopted for teaching- learning process and learning assessment. The major objective is to elevate the subject knowledge of the students, making them critical thinkers and able to solve problems and issues related to Zoology logically and efficiently. Overall, this course has been modified to upgrade skills related to biological science and provide our students a competitive edge in securing a career in academia, industry, pharmaceutical research and development in private as well as public sectors. This course serves as plethora of opportunities in different fields' right from classical to Applied Zoology.

2. LEARNING OUTCOME BASED CURRICULUM FRAMEWORK IN PROGRAM Zoology to be studied in an integrated and cross-disciplinary manner with a comprehensive understanding of all living systems, their relationship with the ecosystem and unravelling of their application value; the scale, character and rigor of which may vary from one institution to the other, it would, however, be mandatory to bring in uniformity in the learning outcomes with respect to the 'broad-range skill sets' related-to-the-discipline of the study and the 'Social skills' in 21st century. The framework imbibes a Learning Outcome-based Curriculum Framework (LOCF) for all its Under Graduate program in Zoology.

A comprehensive understanding and appreciation of the organismal differences through ICT tools, MOOCs and well-designed hands on practical exposures along with the field work and if the same principle is followed to understand different phyla

through the ladder of evolution and compare cardinal features for classification involving both morphological and molecular tools, along with associated field and lab work, the final product would be better trained without rote learning. Syllabi required are to impart and assess the quality of critical thinking, analytical and scientific reasoning, reflective thinking, information and digital literacy, and problem-solving capacity. Along with social skills, to imbibe values for cooperative team work, moral and ethical awareness and reasoning, multicultural competence, leadership readiness and qualities and self-directed and lifelong learning attitude.

3. AIM OF PROGRAM

Zoology deals with the study of animal kingdom specially the structural diversity, biology, embryology, evolution, habits and distribution of animals, both living and extinct. As it covers a fascinating range of topics, the modern zoologists need to have insight into many disciplines. The learning outcomes-based curriculum framework for a B.Sc. (Hons.) degree in Zoology is designed to cater to the needs of students in view of the evolving nature of animal sciences as a subject.

The Zoology courses designed in terms of concepts, mechanisms, biological designs & functions and evolutionary significance cutting across organisms at B.Sc. (Hons.) level can be delivered by chalk and board, and PowerPoint presentations while teaching-learning process. The students should do the dissertation/ project work under practical of different courses, wherever possible.

4. NATURE AND EXTENT OF THE PROGRAM

The CBCS framework with credit bank system is to assist in the maintenance of the standard of Zoology degrees/programmes across the Karnataka state by reviewing and revising a broad framework of agreed, expected, graduate attributes of qualification with quality, programme learning outcomes and course-level learning outcomes. The framework, however, does not seek to bring about uniformity in syllabi for a programme of study in Zoology, or in teaching-learning process and learning assessment procedures. Instead, the framework is intended to allow for flexibility and innovation in programme design and syllabi development, teaching-learning process, assessment of student learning levels.

5. GRADUATE ATTRIBUTES IN B.Sc. (Hons.) ZOOLOGY

Some of the characteristic attributes of a graduate in Zoology may include the following:

a. Disciplinary knowledge: Capable of demonstrating-

(i) Comprehensive knowledge of major concepts, theoretical principles and experimental findings in Zoology and its different subfields including biodiversity, anatomy, physiology, biochemistry, biotechnology, ecology, evolutionary biology, cell biology, molecular biology, immunology and genetics, and some of the other applied areas of study such as wildlife conservation and management, apiculture, sericulture, neurosciences, aquatic biology, fish and fisheries sciences, bioinformatics and research methods;

(ii) Interdisciplinary knowledge of allied biological sciences, environmental science and chemical science;

(iii) Learning of the various techniques, instruments, computational software used for analysis of animal's forms and functions.

b. Effective communicator: Capability to convey the intricate Zoological information effectively and efficiently.

c. Critical thinker and problem solver: Ability to rationally analyze and solve the problems related to animal sciences without relying on assumptions and guess work.

d. Logical thinking and reasoning: Capability of seeking solutions and logically solving them by experimentation and data processing either manually or through software.

e. Team spirit: Ability to work effectively in a heterogeneous team.

f. Leadership quality: Ability to recognize and mobilize relevant resources essential for a project, and manage the project in a responsible way by following ethical scientific conduct and bio-safety protocols.

g. Digitally literate: Capable of using computers for biological simulation, computation and appropriate software for biostatistics, and employing search tools to locate, retrieve, and evaluate zoology-related data.

h. Ethical Awareness: Avoiding unethical behaviour such as fabrication, falsification or misrepresentation of data or committing plagiarism, as well as appreciate environmental and sustainability issues.

i. Lifelong learners: Capable of self-paced and self-directed learning aimed at personal and social development.

6. UALIFICATION DESCRIPTORS:

The qualification descriptors for a Bachelors' Degree program in Zoology may include the following:

Demonstrate a logical and consistent understanding of the broad concepts in Zoology, its applications, and related interdisciplinary subjects.

Technical knowledge that produces varied types of professionals in the fields like research and development, teaching and public sector service.

Utilise wide-range knowledge, logical thinking and skills for evaluating problems and issues related to Zoology.

Collection of pertinent quantitative and/or qualitative data obtained from various sources/experiments, and analysis of the data using appropriate research methodologies to formulate evidence-based solutions.

Effective and precise communication of the investigations undertaken in a variety of contexts using major concepts, principles and techniques of the subject(s).

Meet one's own learning desires, employing broad range of research and development work and professional materials.

Apply one's subject knowledge and skills to novel circumstances enabling to solve complicated problems with evidence-based well-defined elucidations

Demonstrates subject-related skills relevant to Zoology-related jobs and employment opportunities

5 Curriculum in subjects has to follow these Model Program Structures. The Terminology used in these Program Structures is.

Discipline Core (DSC) refers to Core Courses/Papers in a Core Discipline/ Subject

Discipline Elective (DSE) refers to Elective Courses/Papers in the Core Subject or

Discipline. Open Elective (OE) refers to Elective Courses/Papers in a non-core Subject across all disciplines.

Program Structures also contain Ability Enhancement Compulsory Courses (AECC), Languages, Skill Enhancement Courses

(SEC) (Both skills and value based). Pedagogy involves L+T+P model. Generally subjects with practical involve L+P, while the

subjects without practical involve L+T model. The numbers in parentheses indicate credits allotted to various courses/papers as per

definitions of Choice Based Credit System (CBCS). Generally 1 hour of Lecture or 2 hours of practical per week in a semester is

assigned one credit. Generally core subject theory courses/papers will have 3 or 4 credits, while practical are assigned 2 or 3 credits

<p>Subject prerequisite: To Study Zoology in undergraduate, student must have studied Biology or any other equivalent subject in Class 12.</p>

Model Curriculum Structure for Degree Program

B. Sc., Hons in Zoology

Name of the Degree Program: **B. Sc., Hons**

Discipline Core: **Zoology** Total Credits for the Program: **50/100/142/184/268**

Starting year of implementation: **2021-22**

PROGRAM OBJECTIVES (POs)

POs1-The Programme offers both classical as well as modern concepts of Zoology in higher education.

POs2-It enables the students to study animal diversity in both local and global environments.

POs3-To make the study of animals more interesting and relevant to human studies more emphasis is given to branches like behavioural biology, evolutionary biology and economic zoology.

POs4-More of upcoming areas in cell biology, genetics, molecular biology, biochemistry, genetic engineering and bioinformatics have been also included.

POs5-Equal importance is given to practical learning and presentation skills of students.

POs6-The lab courses provide the students necessary skills required for their employability.

POs7-Skill enhancement courses in classical and applied branches of Zoology enhance enterprising skills of students.

POs8-The global practices in terms of academic standards and evaluation strategies.

POs9- Provides opportunity for the mobility of the student both within and across the world.

POs 10-The uniform grading system will benefit the students to move across institutions within India to begin with and across countries.

POs11-It will also enable potential employers in assessing the performance of the candidates across the world.

Credit distribution for the course

*In lieu of the research Project, two additional elective papers/ Internship may be offered

Assessment:

Weightage for assessments (in percentage)

Type of Course	Formative Assessment / IA Marks	Summative Assessment Marks
Theory	40	60
Practical	25	25
Projects	45	105
Experiential Learning (Internships etc.)		

IIA. Model Program Structures for the Under-Graduate Programs in Universities and Colleges in Karnataka

Sem.	Discipline Core (DSC) (Credits) (L+T+P)	Discipline Elective(DSE) / Open Elective (OE) (Credits) (L+T+P)	Ability Enhancement Compulsory Courses (AECC), Languages (Credits) (L+T+P)		Skill Enhancement Courses (SEC)			Total Credits
					Skill based (Credits) (L+T+P)	Value based (Credits) (L+T+P)		
I	Zoology A1(4+2) Botany B1(4+2)	OE-1 (3)	L1-1(3), L2-1(3) (4 hrs. each)		SEC-1: Digital Fluency (2) (1+0+2)	Physical Education for Health & Wellness fitness(1)(0+0+2) (1) (0+0+2)	25	
II	Zoology A2(4+2) Botany B2(4+2)	OE-2 (3)	L1-2(3), L2-2(3) (4 hrs. each)	Environmental Studies (2)		Physical Education - NCC/NSS/R&R(S&	25	
Exit option with Certificate (50 credits)								
III	Zoology A3(4+2) Botany B3(4+2)	OE-3 (3)	L1-3(3), L2-3(3) (4 hrs. each)		SEC-2: Artificial Intelligence (2)(1+0+2)	Physical Education - NCC/NSS/R&R(S&	25	
IV	Zoology A4(4+2) Botany B4(4+2)	OE-4 (3)	L1-4(3), L2-4(3) (4 hrs. each)	Constitution of India (2)		Physical Education - NCC/NSS/R&R(S&	25	
Exit option with Diploma in Science (100 credits) OR Choose any one of the core subjects as Major and the other as Minor								
V	Zoology A5(3+2) Zoology A6(3+2) Botany B5(3+2)	Vocational-1 (3)			SEC-3: SEC such as Cyber Security (2) (1+0+2)		20	
VI	Zoology A7(3+2) Zoology A8(3+2) Botany B6(3+2)	Vocational-2 (3) Internship (2)			SEC-4: Professional Communication (2)		22	
Exit option with Bachelor of Science Degree, B. Sc. Degree in Zoology (142 credits) or continue studies with the Major in the third year								
VII	Zoology e A9(3+2) Zoology A10(3+2) Zoology A11(3)	Zoology E-1 (3) Zoology E-2 (3) Res. Methodology (3)					22	
VIII	Zoology A12(3+2) Zoology A13(3) Zoology A14(3)	Zoology E-3 (3) Research Project (6)*					20	
Award of Bachelor of Science Honours Degree, B.Sc.(Hons.) Degree in Zoology (184 credits)								

SEMESTER WISE CURRICULUM STRUCTURE OF COURSES

Semester	Name of the course/credits	What all program outcomes the course addresses	Pre-requisite course(s)	Concurrent course	Pedagogy	Assessment
1 Semester A1 Major course	Cytology, Genetics and Infectious Diseases (4)	1.The structure and functions of animal cell, cell organelles, cell-cell interactions, process of reproduction leading to new organisms. 2.The principles of inheritance, Mendel's laws and the deviations. 3.Inheritance of chromosomal aberrations in humans by pedigree analysis in families.	Student must have studied Biology or equivalent subjects in Class 12.	Lab on Cell Biology and Genetics (2)	Lectures/Videos/Seminars/Case study/Project/Group discussion/Problem Solving/Formative Assessment/Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Evaluation/Analysis of result/Application of Heutagogy,
1 Semester OE1 Open Elective course	Economic Zoology (3)	1. Acquaint the knowledge about basic procedure and methodology of integrated animal rearing. 2. Students can start their own business i.e. self employments. 3.Get employment in different sectors of Applied Zoology			Lectures/Videos/Seminars/Case study/Project/Group discussion/Problem Solving/Formative Assessment/Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Evaluation/Analysis of result/Application of Heutagogy,
2 Semester A2 Major course	Biochemistry and Physiology (4)	1. In depth understanding of structure of biomolecules like proteins, lipids and carbohydrates. 2. The thermodynamics of enzyme catalyzed reactions. 3.To know various physiological processes of animals.	Student must have studied Biology or equivalent subjects in Class 12.	A2 Lab on Biochemistry, Physiology and Hematology (2)	Lectures/Videos/Seminar/Case study/Project/Formative Assessment/Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Evaluation/Analysis of result/Application of Heutagogy,

2 Semester OE2 Open Elective course	Parasitology (3)				Lectures/Videos/ Seminar/Case study/Project/ Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/ Evaluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
EXIT OPTION WITH CERTIFICATE (50 CREDITS)						
3 A3 Major Core Course	Molecular Biology Bioinstrumentation & Techniques in Biology (4)		Certificate Course in Zoology	Lab on Molecular Biology , Bioinstrumentati on& Techniques in Biology (2)	Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Form ative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
3 OE-3 Open Elective course	Endocrinology (3)				Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formati ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
4 A4 Major Core course	Gene Technology, Immunology and Computational Biology (4)		Certificate Course in Zoology	Lab on Genetic Engineering And Counseling (2)	Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to industry/ Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/ Evaluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
4 Sem OE 4 Open Elective Course	Animal Behaviour (3)				Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formati ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
EXIT OPTION WITH DIPLOMA (100 CREDITS)						
5 A5 Major Core Course	Non-Chordates and Economic Zoology (4)		Diploma in Zoology	Lab on Non- Chordates and Economic Zoology (2)	Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/

					Zoo/Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Application of Heutagogy,
5 A6 Major Core Course	Chordates and Comparative Anatomy (3)		Diploma in Zoology	Lab on Chordates (Virtual Dissection) and Comparative Anatomy (2)	Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Zoo/Formative	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of
					Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Heutagogy,
5 DSEC1	Vocational -1 Aquatic Biology (3)		Diploma in Zoology		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formati ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
6 A7 Major Core Course	Evolutionary and Developmental Biology (3)		Diploma in Zoology	Lab on Evolutionary and Developmental Biology (2)	Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Institute/Formati ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
6 A8 Major Core Course	Environmental Biology, Wildlife management and Conservation (3)		Diploma in Zoology	Lab on Environmental Biology, Wildlife management and Conservation (2)	Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Zoo/Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
					Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Heutagogy,
6 DSEC	Vocational- 2 Entomology 3 Internship (2)		Diploma in Zoology		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formati ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,

EXIT OPTION WITH B. Sc. DEGREE (142 CREDITS)						
7 A9 Major Core Course	Ethology (3)		Degree in Bachelor Of Science in Zoology	Lab on Ethology @2)	Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Zoo/Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
7 A8 Major Core Course	Evolution and Zoogeography (3)		Degree in Bachelor Of Science in Zoology	Lab on Evolution and Zoogeography (2)	Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Zoo/Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
7 A9 Major Core Course	Genetics and Computational Biology (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science in Zoology	Lab on Advanced Genetics and Computational Biology (2)	Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/ Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/ Evaluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
7	RESEARCH METHODOLO GY (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science in Zoology		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to research lab/Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/ Evaluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
7 DSEC	Zoology E-1 (3) Radiation Biology		Degree in Bachelor of Science in Zoology		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/ Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/ Evaluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
7DSEC	Zoo Management Zoology E-2 (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science in Zoology		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/ Formative	Formative and Summative Assessment/ Evaluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of

					Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Heutagogy,
8 A12 Major Core Course	Immunology and Stem Cell Biology (3)		Degree in Bachelor Of Science in Zoology	Lab on Immunology and Stem Cell Biology 2	Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/ Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/ Evaluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
8 A13 Major Core Course	Advanced Molecular Biology and Biostatistics (3)		Degree in Bachelor Of Science in Zoology		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/ Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/ Evaluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
8 A 14 Major Core Course	Genomics and Proteomics (3)		Degree in Bachelor Of Science in Zoology		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/ Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/ Evaluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
8	RESEARCH PROJECT (6)		Degree in Bachelor of Science in Zoology		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formati ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
8DSEC1	<i>Any one of the below 4 choice</i> E-3 Neurosciences (3)		Degree in Bachelor Of Science in Zoology		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formati ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
8DSEC2	E-3 Parasitology(3)		Degree in Bachelor Of Science in Zoology		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formati	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of

					ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Heutagogy,
8DSEC3	E-3 Animal Experimentation and Ethics(3)		Degree in Bachelor Of Science in Zoology		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formati ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
8DSEC4	E-3 Behavioural Biology(3)		Degree in Bachelor Of Science in Zoology		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formati ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
EXIT OPTION WITH B. Sc. HONOURS DEGREE (184 CREDITS)						
9 A15 Major Core Course	Animal Biotechnology and Genetic Engineering (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science Honors	Lab on Animal Biotechnology and Genetic Engineering (2)	Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formati ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
9 A 16 Major Core Course	Microanatomy Histochemistry and Histopathology (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science Honors	Lab on Microanatomy ,Histochemistry and Histopathology (2)	Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formati ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
9 A 17 Major Core course	Molecular Endocrinology (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science Honors	Lab on Molecular Endocrinology (2)	Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Lab/Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,

9 A18	Research methodology (3) of 7 th sem) Applied Zoology (In Place of		Degree in Bachelor of Science Honors		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Evaluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
9DSEC1	E-1 Animal Biotechnology (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science Honors		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Evaluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
9DSEC2	E-1 Toxicology (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science Honors		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Evaluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
9 Skill Enhancement Course	Cattle Farming (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science Honors		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Evaluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
10 A 19 Major	Physiology of Reproduction (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science Honors	Lab on Reproductive Physiology 2	Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Evaluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
10 A 20 Major	Developmental Biology (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science Honors		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Evaluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,

10 A 21 Major	Chronobiology (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science Honors		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Lab/Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
10 A 22	NanoBiotechnolo gy (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science Honors		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formati ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
10 DSEC 1	RESEARCH PROJECT or Any two DSEC Or INTERNSHIP (6)		Degree in Bachelor of Science Honors		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formati ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
10 DSEC 2	E-3 Insect Vector & Diseases (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science Honors		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formati ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
10 DSEC 3	E-3 Human Physiology (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science Honors		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formati ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
10 DSEC 4	E-3 Food, Nutrition & Health (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science Honors		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formati ve Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Ev aluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,

10 Skill Enhancement	E-3 Animal Breeding Techniques (3)		Degree in Bachelor of Science Honors		Lectures/Videos / Seminars/Case study/Project/ Group discussion/Visit to Industry/Formative Assessment/ Summative Assessment	Formative and Summative Assessment/Evaluation/ Analysis of result/ Application of Heutagogy,
EXIT OPTION WITH M. Sc. DEGREE (268 CREDITS)						

Proposed Course content under New Education Policy Year 2021-22 for I Semester B.Sc. Zoology
Core Course Content

Course Title/Code: Cytology, Genetics and Infectious Diseases	Course Credits: 4
Course Code: BSCZOC101	L-T-P per week: 4-0-0
Total Contact Hours: 56	Duration of ESA: 3 Hours
Formative Assessment Marks: 40	Summative Assessment Marks: 60
Model Syllabus Authors:	

Core Course prerequisite: To study Zoology in undergraduate, student must have studied Biology or equivalent subject in Class 12.

Course Outcomes (COs):

At the end of the course the student should be able to understand:

1. The structure and function of the cell organelles.
2. The chromatin structure and its location.
3. The basic principle of life, how a cell divides leading to the growth of an organism and also reproduces to form a new organisms.
4. How a cell communicates with its neighboring cells.
5. The principles of inheritance, Mendel's laws and the deviations.
6. How environment plays an important role by interacting with genetic factors.
7. Detect chromosomal aberrations in humans and study of pedigree analysis.

Course Articulation Matrix: Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) with Program Outcomes(POs)

Course Outcomes (COs) / Program Outcomes (POs)	CC T1	CC 2	CC 3	CC 4	CC 5	CC 6	CC 7	CC 8	CC 9	CC 10	CC 11
I Core competency	X										
II Critical thinking	X										
III Analytical reasoning	X										
IV Research skills	X										
V Team work	X										

Note: Course Articulation Matrix relates course outcomes of course with the corresponding program outcomes whose attainment is attempted in this course. Mark 'X' in the intersection cell if a course outcome addresses a particular program outcome.

Semester I- Zoology Core Course I Content:

Content	Hours
Unit I	14
Chapter 1. Structure and Function of Cell Organelles I in Animal cell <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plasma membrane: chemical structure: lipids and proteins • Endomembrane system: protein targeting and sorting, transport, endocytosis and exocytosis 	
Chapter 2. Structure and Function of Cell Organelles II in Animal Cell <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cytoskeleton: microtubules, microfilaments, intermediate filaments • Mitochondria: Structure, oxidative phosphorylation; electron transport system • Peroxisome and Ribosome: structure and function 	
Unit II	14
Chapter 3. Nucleus and Chromatin Structure <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Structure and function of nucleus in eukaryotes • Chemical structure and base composition of DNA and RNA • DNA supercoiling, chromatin organization, structure of chromosomes • Types of DNA and RNA 	
Chapter 4. Cell cycle, Cell Division and Cell Signaling <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cell division: mitosis and meiosis • Introduction to Cell cycle and its regulation, apoptosis • Signal transduction: intracellular 11 signaling and cell surface receptors, via G-protein linked receptors • Cell-cell interaction: cell adhesion molecules, cellular junctions 	
Unit III	14
Chapter 5. Mendelism and Sex Determination <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basic principles of heredity: Mendel's laws- monohybrid cross and hybrid cross • Complete (3:1- Body colour in <i>Drosophila</i>) and Incomplete Dominance (1:2:1- Plumage pigmentation in fowl) • Penetrance and expressivity • Genetic Sex-Determining Systems, Environmental Sex Determination, Sex Determination and mechanism in <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>. • Sex-linked characteristics in humans and dosage compensation 	
Chapter 6. Extensions of Mendelism, Genes and Environment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Extensions of Mendelism: Multiple Alleles (ABO blood groups in humans), Gene Interaction. (Supplementary factors - 9:3:3:1 - Comb pattern in fowls Dominant Epistasis - 12:3:1 - Plumage colour in Leghorn and Wyandotte Recessive Epistasis - 9:3:4 - Coat colour in Guinea pigs Complementary factors - 9:7 - Flower colour in sweet peas) . • The Interaction Between Sex and Heredity: Sex-Influenced and Sex-Limited Characteristics • Cytoplasmic Inheritance (in <i>Paramecium</i>), Genetic Maternal Effects. • Interaction between Genes and Environment: Environmental Effects on Gene Expression, Inheritance of Continuous Characteristics (Polygenic inheritance in man – skin colour) 	
Unit IV	14

<p>Chapter 7. Human Chromosomes and Patterns of Inheritance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Patterns of inheritance: autosomal dominance (Achondroplasia), autosomal recessive (Sickle cell anaemia), X-linked recessive (Colour blindness), X-linked dominant (Vitamin D-resistant rickets). • Chromosomal anomalies: Structural and numerical aberrations with examples (Structural: deletion, duplication, translocation, inversion; Numerical – Aneuploidy – Klinefelter’s, Turner’s and Down Syndrome). • Human karyotyping and Pedigree analysis. 	
<p>Chapter 8. Infectious Diseases</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction to pathogenic organisms: viruses, bacteria, fungi, protozoa and worms. • Structure, life cycle, pathogenicity, including diseases, causes, symptoms and control of common parasites: <i>Plasmodium vivax</i>, <i>Giardia</i> and <i>Wuchereria</i>. 	

Suggested Readings:

1. Alberts et al: Molecular Biology of the Cell: Garland (2002).
2. Cooper G.M. Cell: A Molecular Approach: ASM Press (2000).
3. Delves P. J., Martin S. J., Burton D R., Roitt I. M. Roitt’s Essential Immunology, 13th Edition. Wiley Blackwell (2017).
4. Karp G. Cell and Molecular Biology: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York (2002).
5. Lewin B. Genes VIII. Pearson (2004).
6. Lodish et al: Molecular Cell Biology: Freeman & Co, USA (2004).
7. Pierce B. Genetics. Freeman (2004).
8. Powar C.B. *Cell Biology*, Himalaya Publishing House (2010).
9. Shukla G.S. and Upadhyaya V.B. Applied and Economic Zoology, Rastogi publication (2014).
10. Singh B. D. Principles of Genetics, Kalyani Publishers (1992).
11. Thomas J. K., Richard A. G., Barbara A. O., Kuby J., Kuby Immunology. W H Freeman(2007).
12. Watson J.D.Tania A.B., Stephen P.B. Alexaner G., Michael L. and Richard L. Molecular Biology of the Gene. (2003)

Pedagogy: Written Assignment/Presentation/Project / Term Papers/Seminar

Formative Assessment	
Assessment Occasion	Weightage in Marks
House Examination/Test	20
Written Assignment/Presentation/Project / Term Papers/Seminar	10
Class performance/Participation	10
Total	40

Date: Co-ordinator

Subject Committee Chairperson

Scheme of Examination: Theory (Semester I)

Question No.	PART - A	Marks
I	Answer any SIX Questions out of EIGHT Questions (2 questions of 2 marks from each unit)	6 x 2 = 12
	PART - B	
	Unit - I	
II	3 Marks Questions (Answer any TWO out of THREE)	3 x 2 = 6
III	6 Marks Questions (Answer any ONE out of TWO)	6 x 1 = 6

	Unit - II	
IV	3 Marks Questions (Answer any TWO out of THREE)	3 x 2 = 6
V	6 Marks Questions (Answer any ONE out of TWO)	6 x 1 = 6
	Unit - III	
VI	3 Marks Questions (Answer any TWO out of THREE)	3 x 2 = 6
VII	6 Marks Questions (Answer any ONE out of TWO)	6 x 1 = 6
	Unit - IV	
VIII	3 Marks Questions (Answer any TWO out of THREE)	3 x 2 = 6
IX	6 Marks Questions (Answer any ONE out of TWO)	6 x 1 = 6
	Total	60

Zoology Core Lab Course Content

Semester I

Course Title: Cell Biology & Cytogenetics	Course Credits: 2
Course Code: BSCZOP102	L-T-P per week: 0-0-4
Total Contact Hours: 56	Duration of ESA: 3 Hours
Formative Assessment Marks: 20	Summative Assessment Marks: 30
Model Syllabus Authors:	

Course Outcomes (COs):

At the end of the course the student should be able to:

1. To use simple and compound microscopes.
2. To prepare stained slides to observe the cell organelles.
3. To be familiar with the basic principle of life, how a cell divides leading to the growth of an organism and also reproduces to form new organisms.
4. The chromosomal aberrations by preparing karyotypes.
5. How chromosomal aberrations are inherited in humans by pedigree analysis in families.
The antigen-antibody reaction.

Course Articulation Matrix: Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) with Program Outcomes(POs)

Course Outcomes (COs) / Program Outcomes (POs)	CC P1	CC 2	CC 3	CC 4	CC 5	CC 6	CC 7	CC 8	CC 9	CC 10	CC 11
I Core competency	X										
II Critical thinking	X										
III Analytical reasoning	X										
IV Research skills	X										
V Team work	X										

Note: Course Articulation Matrix relates course outcomes of course with the corresponding program outcomes whose attainment is attempted in this course. Mark 'X' in the intersection cell if a course outcome addresses a particular program outcome.

Lab Course Content

List of labs to be conducted	56 Hrs.
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understanding of simple and compound microscopes. 2. To study different cell types such as buccal epithelial cells, neurons, striated muscle cells using Methylene blue/any suitable stain (virtual/ slaughtered tissue). 3. To study the different stages of Mitosis in root tip of <i>Allium cepa</i> (Permanent slides and squash preparation). 4. To study the different stages of Meiosis in grasshopper testis (virtual or permanent slides). 5. To check the permeability of cells using salt solution of different concentrations. 6. Study of parasites in humans (e.g. Protozoans, Helminthes in compliance with examples being studied in theory) permanent microslides (<i>Plasmodium</i> signet ring and <i>Microfilaria</i>). 7. To learn the procedures of preparation of temporary and permanent stained slides, with available mounting material.(Coelenterate colony or crustacean/insect larva) 8. Study of mutant phenotypes of <i>Drosophila</i> sp. (from Cultures or Photographs) (any four). 9. Preparation of polytene chromosomes (<i>Chironomus</i> larva or <i>Drosophila</i> larva). 10. Preparation of human karyotype and study the chromosomal structural and numerical aberrations from the pictures provided. (Virtual/optional). 11. To prepare family pedigrees. 	

Suggested Readings:

1. Lodish et al: Molecular Cell Biology: Freeman & Co, USA(2004).
2. Alberts et al: Molecular Biology of the Cell: Garland (2002).
3. Cooper: Cell: A Molecular Approach: ASM Press(2000).
4. Karp: Cell and Molecular Biology: Wiley (2002). Pierce B. Genetics. Freeman(2004).
5. Thomas J. Kindt, Richard A. Goldsby, Barbara A. Osborne, Janis Kuby- Kuby Immunology. W HFreeman(2007).
6. Kesar, Saroj and Vasishta N.2007 Experimental Physiology: Comprehensive Manual. Heritage Publishers,New Delhi.

Pedagogy: Written Assignment/Presentation/Project / Term Papers/Seminar

Formative Assessment	
Assessment Occasion	Weightage in Marks
House Examination/Test	10
Project/ Written Assignment/Presentation/ Seminar	05
Class performance/Participation	05
Record writing & timely submission	05
Total	25

Date:

Course Co-ordinator

Subject committee Chairperson

Course Title/Code: Cell Biology & Cytogenetics

(BSCZOP102)

Scheme of Practical Examination

Time: 3 hours

Max. marks: 25

- I.** Identify and comment on the permanent slides **A & B** with labeled diagrams. 2 x 2½
=05
(1- mitosis and 1- meiosis)
(Identification - ½ Mark; Labeled diagram – 1 Mark; Comments - 1 Marks)
- II.** Squash - Make a stained squash preparation of onion root tip and Report.
or
Make a stained squash preparation of polytene chromosomes and Report. = 05
(Stained slide preparation with at least one dividing stage - 4 Mark; Report - 1 Mark
or Stained slide preparation of Polytene chromosome - 4 Mark; Report - 1 Mark)
- III.** Identify the *Drosophila* mutant **C** with reasons. = 02
(Identification - ½ Mark; Chromosome number and site - ½ Mark; Characters -1 Mark)
- IV.** Identify the parasite D with reasons. = 02
(Identification - ½ Mark; Report - 1½ Mark)
- V.** Study of permeability of animal cells using salt solutions of different concentrations and report (experiment - 3 Marks; report- 1 Mark)
or
Prepare a stained slide of the buccal epithelial cells and report. = 04
(Slide preparation – 3 Marks; report- 1 Mark)
- VI.** Identification of human karyotype **or** construction of a family pedigree chart. = 02
- VII.** Class Records. = 05

Open Elective Course Content

Semester: I

Course Title: Economic Zoology Course Code: BSCZOOE101	Course Credits: 3
Total Contact Hours: 42	Duration of ESA: 3 Hours
Formative Assessment Marks: 40	Summative Assessment Marks: 60
Model Syllabus Authors:	

Course Outcomes (COs):

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

1. Gain knowledge about silkworms rearing and their products.
2. Gain knowledge in Bee keeping equipment and apiary management.
3. Acquaint knowledge on dairy animal management, the breeds and diseases of cattle and learn the testing of egg and milk quality.
4. Acquaint knowledge about the culture techniques of fish and poultry.
5. Acquaint the knowledge about basic procedure and methodology of vermiculture.
6. Learn various concepts of lac cultivation.
7. Students can start their own business i.e. self-employments.
8. Get employment in different applied sectors

Course Articulation Matrix: Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) with Program Outcomes(POs)

Course Outcomes (COs) / Program Outcomes (POs)	CC 1	CC 2	CC 3	CC 4	CC 5	CC 6	CC 7	CC 8	CC 9	CC 10	CC 11	CC 12
I Core competency	X											
II Critical thinking	X											
III Analytical reasoning	X											
IV Research skills	X											
V Team work	X											

Course Articulation Matrix relates course outcomes of course with the corresponding program outcomes whose attainment is attempted in this course. Mark 'X' in the intersection cell if a course outcome addresses a particular program outcome.

Course Content	Hrs
Unit I	14
<p>Chapter 1. Sericulture:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • History and present status of sericulture in India • Mulberry and non-mulberry species in Karnataka and India • Mulberry cultivation • Morphology and life cycle of <i>Bombyx mori</i> • Silkworm rearing techniques: Processing of cocoon, reeling • Silkworm diseases and pest control <p>Chapter 2. Apiculture:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction and present status of apiculture • Species of honey bees in India, life cycle of <i>Apis indica</i> • Colony organization, division of labour and communication • Bee keeping as an agro based industry; methods and equipments: indigenous methods, extraction appliances, extraction of honey from the comb and processing • Bee pasturage, honey and bees wax and their uses • Pests and diseases of bees and their management 	

Unit II	14
<p>Chapter 3. Live Stock Management:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dairy: Introduction to common dairy animals and techniques of dairy management • Types, loose housing system and conventional barn system; advantages and limitations of dairy farming • Establishment of dairy farm and choosing suitable dairy animals-cattle • Cattle feeds, milk and milk products • Cattle diseases • Poultry: Types of breeds and their rearing methods • Feed formulations for chicks • Nutritive value of egg and meat • Disease of poultry and control measures <p>Chapter 4. Aquaculture:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aquaculture in India: An overview and present status and scope of aquaculture • Types of aquaculture: Pond culture: Construction, maintenance and management; carp culture, shrimp culture, shellfish culture, composite fish culture and pearl culture 	
Unit - 3	14
<p>Chapter 5. Fish culture:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Common fishes used for culture. • Fishing crafts and gears. • Ornamental fish culture: Fresh water ornamental fishes- biology, breeding techniques • Construction and maintenance of aquarium: Construction of home aquarium, materials used, setting up of freshwater aquaria, aquarium plants, ornamental objects, cleaning the aquarium, maintenance of water quality. Control of snail and algal growth. • Modern techniques of fish seed production <p>Chapter 6. Prawn culture:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Culture of fresh and marine water prawns. • Preparation of farm. • Preservation and processing of prawn, export of prawn. <p>Chapter 7. Vermiculture:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scope of vermiculture. • Types of earthworms. • Habit categories - epigeic, endogeic and anecic; indigenous and exotic species. • Methodology of vermicomposting: containers for culturing, raw materials required, preparation of bed, environmental pre-requisites, feeding, harvesting and storage of vermicompost. • Advantages of vermicomposting. • Diseases and pests of earthworms 	
<p>Chapter 8. Lac Culture:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • History of lac and its organization, lac production in India. • Life cycle, host plants and strains of lac insect. • Lac cultivation: Local practice, improved practice, propagation of lac insect, inoculation period, harvesting of lac. • Lac composition, processing, products, uses and their pests. 	

Text Books

Suggested Readings:

1. Animal Disease- Bairagi K. N. Anmol Publications Pvt.Ltd, 2014
2. Applied and Economic Zoology (SWAYAM) web https://swayam.gov.in/nd2_cec20_ge23/preview
3. Bard. J. Handbook of Tropical Aquaculture. 1986
4. Economics Of Aquaculture - Singh(R.K.P) - Danika Publishing Company 2003
5. Eikichi, H. Silkworm Breeding (Translated from Japanese). Oxford & IBH Publishing Co.Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. 1999.
6. Ganga, G. Comprehensive Sericulture Vol-II: Silkworm Rearing and Silk Reeling. Science Publishers, U.S. 2003.
7. Jabde Pradip V. Textbook of applied Zoology, Discovery Publishing House, New Delhi.2005.

8. Jabde, P.V. Text Book of Applied Zoology: Vermiculture, Apiculture, Sericulture, Lacculture, 2005.
9. Mahadevappa, D., Halliyal, V.G., Shankar, D.G. and Bhandiwad, R., . Mulberry Silk Reeling Technology Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.2000.
10. Ramachandran S., Cherian M.C. (1952) Beekeeping in South India, in: Bull. Dept. Agric., Superintendent Government Press, Madras, 1952.
11. Rataj K., Zuka. R. and Hamiyn. Aquarium fishes and plants, 1971.
12. Roger, M. The ABC and Xyz of Bee Culture: An Encyclopedia of Beekeeping, Kindle edition, 1990.
13. Santhanam, R. A. Manual of Aquaculture.
14. Sathe, T.V. Vermiculture and Organic farming. Daya publishing house, 2014
15. Shukla and Upadhyaya . Economic Zoology, Rastogi Publishers,2002
16. Yadav M. Economic Zoology, Discovery Publishing House.2003.

Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Group discussion, Seminar, Field visit

Formative Assessment	
Assessment Occasion	Weightage in Marks
House Examination/Test	20
Written Assignment/Presentation/Project / Term Papers/Seminar	10
Class performance/Participation	10
Total	40

Scheme of Examination: Open elective (Semester I)

Question No.	PART - A	Marks
I	Answer any SIX Questions out of NINE Questions (3 questions of 2 marks from each unit)	6 x 2 = 12
	PART - B	
	Unit - I	
II	3 Marks Questions (Answer any THREE out of FOUR)	3 x 3 = 9
III	7 Marks Questions (Answer any ONE out of TWO)	7 x 1 = 7
	Unit - II	
IV	3 Marks Questions (Answer any THREE out of FOUR)	3 x 3 = 9
V	7 Marks Questions (Answer any ONE out of TWO)	7 x 1 = 7
	Unit - III	
VI	3 Marks Questions (Answer any THREE out of FOUR)	3 x 3 = 9
VII	7 Marks Questions (Answer any ONE out of TWO)	7 x 1 = 7
	Total	60

Proposed Course content under New Education Policy Year 2022-23

For II Semester B.Sc.

Zoology Core Course Content

Course Title: Biochemistry and Physiology	Course Credits: 4
Course Code: BSCZOC201	L-T-P per week: 4-0-0
Total Contact Hours: 56	Duration of ESA: 3 Hours
Formative Assessment Marks: 40	Summative Assessment Marks: 60
Model Syllabus Authors:	

Course outcomes:

The student at the completion of the course will learn:

1. To develop a deep understanding of structure of biomolecules like proteins, lipids and carbohydrates.
2. How simple molecules together form complex macromolecules.
3. To understand the thermodynamics of enzyme catalyzed reactions.
4. Mechanisms of energy production at cellular and molecular levels.
5. To understand various functional components of an organism.
6. To explore the complex network of these functional components.
7. To comprehend the regulatory mechanisms for maintenance of function in the body.

Course Articulation Matrix: Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) with Program Outcomes(POs)

Course Outcomes (COs) / Program Outcomes (POs)	CC 1	CC T2	CC 3	CC 4	CC 5	CC 6	CC 7	CC 8	CC 9	CC 10	CC 11
I Core competency		X									
II Critical thinking		X									
III Analytical reasoning		X									
IV Research skills		X									
V Team work		X									

Note: Course Articulation Matrix relates course outcomes of course with the corresponding program outcomes whose attainment is attempted in this course. Mark 'X' in the intersection cell if a course outcome addresses a particular program outcome.

Core Course content:	Hours
Unit I	14
Chapter 1. Structure and Function of Biomolecules: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Structure and Biological importance of carbohydrates (Monosaccharides, Disaccharides, Polysaccharides and Glycoconjugates) (Structure of Glucose, Lactose and Glycogen only) ● Lipids (saturated and unsaturated Fatty acids, Tri-acylglycerols, Phospho lipids, Glycolipids and Steroids) ● Structure, Classification and General Properties of amino acids; Essential and non-essential amino acids, Levels of organization in proteins; Simple and conjugate proteins. 	

<p>Chapter 2. Enzyme Action and Regulation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nomenclature and classification of enzymes; Cofactors; Specificity of enzyme action. • Isozymes; Mechanism of enzyme action • Enzyme kinetics; Factors affecting rate of enzyme-catalyzed reactions ; Equation of Michaela's -Mendon, Concept of Km and V max, Enzyme inhibition • Clinical importance of enzymes. 	
Unit 2	14
<p>Chapter 3. Metabolism of Carbohydrates and Lipids</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Metabolism of Carbohydrates: glycolysis, citric acid cycle, gluconeogenesis, Phosphate pentose pathway Glycogenolysis andGlycogenesis Lipids- Biosynthesis of palmitic acid; Ketogenesis, • β-oxidation and omega -oxidation of saturated fatty acids with even and odd number of carbon atoms 	
<p>Chapter 4. Metabolism of Proteins and Nucleotides</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Catabolism of amino acids: Transamination, Deamination, Urea cycle, Nucleotides and vitamins • Peptide linkages 	
Unit 3	14
<p>Chapter 5. Digestion and Respiration in humans</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Structural organization and functions of gastrointestinal tract and associated glands. • Mechanical and chemical digestion of food; Absorptions of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, water, minerals and vitamins; • Physiology of trachea and Lung. Mechanism of respiration, Pulmonary ventilation; Respiratory volumes and capacities; Transport of oxygen and carbon dioxide in blood, Respiratory pigments, Dissociation curves and the factors influencing it; • Control of respiration. 	
<p>Chapter 6. Circulation and Excretion in humans</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Components of blood and their functions; hemopoiesis • Blood clotting: Blood clotting system, Blood groups: Rh-factor, ABO and MN • Structure of mammalian heart • Cardiac cycle; Cardiac output and its regulation, Electrocardiogram, Blood pressure and its regulation • Structure of kidney and its functional unit; Mechanism of urine formation 	
Unit 4	14
<p>Chapter 7. Nervous System and Endocrinology in humans</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Structure of neuron, resting membrane potential(RMP) • Origin of action potential and its propagation across the myelinated and unmyelinated nerve fibers. Types of synapse • Endocrine glands - pineal, pituitary, thyroid, parathyroid, pancreas and adrenal; hormones secreted by them and functions. • Classification of hormones; Mechanism of Hormone action. 	

Chapter 8. Muscular System in humans

- Histology of different types of muscle; Ultra structure of skeletal muscle; Molecular and chemical basis of muscle contraction; Characteristics of muscle twitch; Motor unit, summation and tetanus

Suggested Readings:

1. Nelson & Cox: Leininger's Principles of Biochemistry: McMillan (2000)
2. Zubay et al: Principles of Biochemistry: WCB (1995)
3. Voet & Voet: Biochemistry Vols 1 & 2: Wiley (2004)
4. Murray et al: Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry: McGraw Hill (2003) Elliott and Elliott: Biochemistry and Molecular Biology: Oxford University Press
5. Guyton, A.C. & Hall, J.E. Textbook of Medical Physiology, XI Edition, Herculat Asia PTE Ltd. /W.B.Saunders Company. (2006).
6. Tortora, G.J. & Grabowski, S. Principles of Anatomy & Physiology. XI Edition John Wiley & sons (2006).
7. Christopher D. Moyes, Patricia M. Schulte. Principles of Animal Physiology. 3rd Edition, Pearson Education (2016).
8. Hill, Richard W., et al. Animal physiology. Vol. 2. Sunderland, MA: Sinauer Associates, (2004).
9. Chatterjee CC Human Physiology Volume 1 & 2, 11th edition, CBS Publishers (2016).

Pedagogy: Written Assignment/Presentation/Project / Term Papers/Seminar

Formative Assessment	
Assessment Occasion	Weightage in Marks
House Examination/Test	20
Written Assignment/Presentation/Project / Term Papers/Seminar	10
Class performance/Participation	10
Total	40

Scheme of Examination: Theory (Semester II)

Question No.	PART - A	Marks
I	Answer any SIX Questions out of EIGHT Questions (2 questions of 2 marks from each unit)	$6 \times 2 = 12$
	PART - B	
	Unit - I	
II	3 Marks Questions (Answer any TWO out of THREE)	$3 \times 2 = 6$
III	6 Marks Questions (Answer any ONE out of TWO)	$6 \times 1 = 6$
	Unit - II	
IV	3 Marks Questions (Answer any TWO out of THREE)	$3 \times 2 = 6$
V	6 Marks Questions (Answer any ONE out of TWO)	$6 \times 1 = 6$
	Unit - III	
VI	3 Marks Questions (Answer any TWO out of THREE)	$3 \times 2 = 6$
VII	6 Marks Questions (Answer any ONE out of TWO)	$6 \times 1 = 6$
	Unit - IV	
VIII	3 Marks Questions (Answer any TWO out of THREE)	$3 \times 2 = 6$
IX	6 Marks Questions (Answer any ONE out of TWO)	$6 \times 1 = 6$
	Total	60

Zoology Semester II Core Course Lab Content

Course Title/Code: Biochemistry and Physiology Lab	Course Credits: 2
Course Code: BSCZOP202	L-T-P per week: 0-0-4
Total Contact Hours: 56	Duration of ESA: 3 Hours
Formative Assessment Marks: 20	Summative Assessment Marks: 30
Model Syllabus Authors:	

Course Outcomes (COs):

At the end of the course the student should be able to understand:
 Basic structure of biomolecules through model making.
 Develop the skills to identify different types of blood cells.
 Enhance basic laboratory skill like keen observation, analysis and discussion.
 Learn the functional attributes of biomolecules in animal body.
 Know uniqueness of enzymes in animal body and their importance through enzyme kinetics.

Course Articulation Matrix: Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) with Program Outcomes

(POs)

Course Outcomes (COs) / Program Outcomes (POs)	CC P1	CC P2	CC 3	CC 4	CC 5	CC 6	CC 7	CC 8	CC 9	CC 10	CC 11
I Core competency		X									
II Critical thinking		X									
III Analytical reasoning		X									
IV Research skills		X									
V Team work		X									

Note: Course Articulation Matrix relates course outcomes of course with the corresponding program outcomes whose attainment is attempted in this course. Mark 'X' in the intersection cell if a course outcome addresses a particular program outcome.

Course Content

List of labs to be conducted	Hours
1. Preparation of models of nitrogenous bases- nucleosides and nucleotides. 2. Preparation of models of amino acids and dipeptides. 3. Preparation of models of DNA and RNA. 4. Qualitative analysis of Carbohydrates (Molisch's test, Iodine test, Benedict's test), Proteins (Xanthoproteic test/Biuret test/Ninhydrin test-any 2 tests) and Lipids (Greasy spot test). 5. Qualitative analysis of Nitrogenous wastes – Ammonia, Urea and Uric acid. 6. Separation of amino acids or proteins by paper chromatography.	20
7. Determination of the activity of enzyme (Urease)-Effect of [S] and determination of Km and Vmax. 8. Determination of the activity of enzyme (amylase) - Effect of temperature and time. 9. Action of salivary amylase under optimum conditions. 10. Quantitative estimation of Oxygen consumption by fresh water Crab. 11. Quantitative estimation of salt gain and salt loss by fresh water.	15

12. Estimation of Hemoglobin in human blood using Sahli's haemoglobinometer. 13. Counting of RBC in blood using Hemocytometer. 14. Counting of WBC in blood using Hemocytometer. 15. Differential staining of human blood corpuscles using Leishman stain. 16. Recording of blood glucose level by using glucometer.	15
Virtual Labs (Suggestive sites) https://www.vlab.co.in https://zoologysan.blogspot.com www.vlab.iitb.ac.in/vlab www.onlinelabs.in www.powershow.com https://vlab.amrita.edu https://sites.dartmouth.edu	06

Text Books

1. Nelson & Cox: Leininger's Principles of Biochemistry: McMillan (2000)
2. Zubay et al: Principles of Biochemistry: WCB (1995)
3. Voet & Voet: Biochemistry Vols 1 & 2: Wiley (2004)
4. Murray et al: Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry: McGraw Hill (2003)
Elliott and Elliott: Biochemistry and Molecular Biology: Oxford University Press
5. Guyton, A.C. & Hall, J.E. Textbook of Medical Physiology, XI Edition, Hercourt AsiaPTE Ltd. /W.B.Saunders Company. (2006).
6. Tortora, G.J. & Grabowski, S. Principles of Anatomy & Physiology. XI Edition John Wiley & sons (2006).
7. Christopher D. Moyes, Patricia M. Schulte. Principles of Animal Physiology. 3rd Edition, Pearson Education (2016).
8. Hill, Richard W., et al. Animal physiology. Vol. 2. Sunderland, MA: Sinauer Associates, (2004).
9. Chatterjee CC Human Physiology Volume 1 & 2, 11th edition, CBS Publishers (2016).

Web References:

- Mammalian Physiology– www.biopac.com

Pedagogy: Lectures, Presentations, videos, Virtual Labs, Assignments, Tests, Individual or group Field oriented Project Report on or visit to a research institute.

Topics recommended for seminar/project report/assignment/monograph

1. Biochemical pathways, their evolutionary background and regulation.
2. Blood groups and their importance.
3. Vital enzymes for human body.
4. Essential and nonessential amino acids.
5. Important body lipids.
6. Significance of animal proteins.
7. Role of carbohydrates in animal body.
8. Nature of proteins and nurture of animal body.
9. Role of lipids in structural and functional organization of body.

Formative Assessment	
Assessment Occasion	Weightage in Marks
House Examination/Test	10
Project/ Written Assignment/Presentation/ Seminar	05
Class performance/Participation	05
Record writing & timely submission	05
Total	25

Course Title/Code: Biochemistry and Physiology

(Code BSCZOP202)

Scheme of Practical Examination

Time: 3 hours

Max. marks: 25

- I. Biochemistry experiment (by lots).** = 08
 Conduct suitable qualitative tests for the detection of Organic compounds/Nitrogenous Wastes in the sample provided and report.
 (Name of the test - 1 Mark; Principle - 2 Marks; Conducting the test - 3 Marks; Procedure/observation/inference (in tabular form) -2 Marks; Result -1 Mark)
- II. Conduct tests and report the salivary amylase activity of human saliva** = 05
 (Common for all) (Conducting the test - 3 Marks; report – 2 Marks)
- III. Physiology experiment (by lots).** =07
 Conduct Physiology experiment as per lots and report
 (Conducting the test - 4 Marks;
 Principle/Procedure/observation/calculation/Inference - 2 Marks;
 Result - 1 Marks)
- IV. Class Records** = 05

Open Elective Course Content

Semester: **II Zoology**

Course Title: Parasitology	Course Credits: 3
Course Code: BSCZOOE201	
Total Contact Hours: 42	Duration of ESA: 3 Hours
Formative Assessment Marks: 40	Summative Assessment Marks: 60
Model Syllabus Authors:	

Course Outcomes (COs):

At the end of the course the students will be able to:

1. Know the stages of the life cycles of the parasites and infective stages.
2. Develop ecological model to know population dynamics of parasite, establishment of parasite population in host body, adaptive radiations and methods adopted by parasite to combat with the host immune system.
3. Develop skills and realize significance of diagnosis of parasitic infection and treatment.
4. Understand about diseases caused by Protozoa, Helminthes, Nematodes and Arthropods at molecular level.
5. Develop their future career in medical sciences and related administrative services.

Course Articulation Matrix: Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) with Program Outcomes(POs)

Course Outcomes (COs) / Program Outcomes (POs)	CC 1	CC 2	CC 3	CC 4	CC 5	CC 6	CC 7	CC 8	CC 9	CC 10	CC 11	CC 12
I Core competency	X											
II Critical thinking	X											
III Analytical reasoning	X											
IV Research skills	X											
V Team work												

Course Articulation Matrix relates course outcomes of course with the corresponding program outcomes whose attainment is attempted in this course. Mark 'X' in the intersection cell if a courseoutcome addresses a particular program outcome.

Course Content

Content	42Hrs
Unit – 1	
<p>Chapter 1. General Concepts</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Parasites, parasitoids, host, zoonosis • Origin and evolution of parasites • Basic concept of Parasitism, symbiosis, phoresis, commensalisms and mutualism • Host-parasite interactions and adaptations • Life cycle of human parasites • Occurance, mode of infection and prophylaxis <p>Chapter 2. Parasitic Platyhelminthes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Study of morphology, life cycle, pathogenicity, prophylaxis and control measures of • <i>Fasciolopsis buski</i> • <i>Schistosoma haematobium</i> • <i>Taenia solium</i> • <i>Hymenolepis nana</i> <p>Chapter 3. Parasitic Protists</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Study of morphology, life cycle, pathogenicity, prophylaxis and control measures of • <i>Entamoeba histolytica</i> • <i>Giardia intestinalis</i> 	14
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Trypanosoma gambiense</i> • <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> 	
Unit – 2	
<p>Chapter 4. Parasitic Nematodes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Study of morphology, life cycle, pathogenicity, prophylaxis and control measures of <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Ascaris lumbricoides</i> • <i>Ancylostoma duodenale</i> • <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> • <i>Trichinella spiralis</i> • Nematode plant interaction; Gall formation <p>Chapter 5. Parasitic Arthropods</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Biology, importance and control of <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ticks (Soft tick <i>Ornithodoros</i>, Hard tick <i>Ixodes</i>) • Mites (<i>Sarcoptes</i>) • Lice (<i>Pediculus</i>) • Flea (<i>Xenopsylla</i>) • Bug (<i>Cimex</i>) • Parasitoid (Beetles) <p>Chapter 6. Parasitic Vertebrates</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cookicutter Shark • Hood Mocking bird and Vampire bat and their parasitic behavior and effect on host 	14

Unit – 3	14
<p>Chapter 7. Molecular diagnosis & clinical parasitology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General concept of molecular diagnosis for parasitic infection • Advantages and disadvantages of molecular diagnosis • Fundamental techniques used in molecular diagnosis of endoparasites • Immunoassay or serological techniques for laboratory diagnosis of endoparasites on the basis of marker molecules like <i>G.intestinalis</i>, <i>B. coli</i>, <i>E. histolytica</i>, <i>L. donovani</i>, Malarial parasite using <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ELISA, RIA • Counter Current Immunoelectrophoresis (CCI) • Complement Fixation Test (CFT) PCR, DNA, RNA probe 	

Suggested Readings:

1. Arora, D. R and Arora, B. Medical Parasitology. II Edition. CBS Publications and Distributors. 2001
2. E.R. Noble and G.A. Noble Parasitology: The biology of animal parasites. V Edition, Lea & Febiger. 1982
3. Ahmed, N., Dawson, M., Smith, C. and Wood, Ed. Biology of Disease. Taylor and Francis Group. 2007.
4. Parija, S. C. Textbook of medical parasitology, protozoology & helminthology (Text and colour Atlas), II Edition, All India Publishers & Distributors, Medical Books Publishers, Chennai, Delhi.
5. Meyer, Olsen & Schmidt's Essentials of Parasitology, Murray, D. Dailey, W.C. Brown Publishers.
6. K. D. Chatterjee . Parasitology: Protozoology and Helminthology. XIII Edition, CBS Publishers & Distributors (P) Ltd. 2009.
7. Gunn, A. and Pitt, S.J.. Parasitology: an Integrated Approach. Wiley Blackwell. 2012
8. Noble, E. R. and G.A.Noble 1982 Parasitology: The biology of animal parasites. V th Edition, Lea&Febiger. 2012
9. Paniker, C.K.J., Ghosh, S. [Ed]. Paniker's Text Book of Medical Parasitology. Jaypee, New Delhi. 2013
10. Parija,S.C.Text book of medical parasitology, protozoology & helminthology (Text and color Atlas), IIEdition, All India Publishers & Distributors, Medical Books Publishers, Chennai, Delhi.
11. Roberts, L.S and Janovy, J. Smith & Robert's Foundation of Parasitology. 8th. Edn. McGraw Hill.2009.
12. Bogitsh, B. J. and Cheng, T. C. Human Parasitology. 2nd Ed. Academic Press, New York. 2000
13. Chandler, A. C. and Read. C. P. Introduction to Parasitology, 10th ed. John Wiley and Sons Inc. 1961
14. Cheng, T. C. General Parasitology. 2nd ed. Academic Press, Inc. Orlando.U.S.A. 1986
15. Schmidt, G. D. and Roberts, L. S. Foundation of Parasitology. 3rd ed. McGraw Hill Publishers, 2001.
16. Schmidt, G. D. Essentials of Parasitology. Wm. C. Brown Publishers (Indian print1990, Universal Book Stall) 1989.
17. John Hyde Molecular Parasitology Open University Press.1996
18. J Joseph Marr and Miklos Muller Biochemistry and Molecular Biology of Parasites 2 ndEdn Academic Press. 1995.

Course Books published in English and Kannada may be prescribed by the Universities and College

Pedagogy: Chalk and Talk, PPT, Group discussion, Seminar, Interaction, virtual lab, Lab visit

Formative Assessment	
Assessment Occasion	Weightage in Marks
House Examination/Test	20
Written Assignment/Presentation/Project/ Term Papers/Seminar	10
Class performance/Participation	10
Total	40

Scheme of Examination: Open elective (Semester II)

Question No.	PART - A	Marks
I	Answer any SIX Questions out of NINE Questions (3 questions of 2 marks from each unit)	6 x 2 = 12
	PART - B	
	Unit - I	
II	3 Marks Questions (Answer any THREE out of FOUR)	3 x 3 = 9
III	7 Marks Questions (Answer any ONE out of TWO)	7 x 1 = 7
	Unit - II	
IV	3 Marks Questions (Answer any THREE out of FOUR)	3 x 3 = 9
V	7 Marks Questions (Answer any ONE out of TWO)	7 x 1 = 7
	Unit - III	
VI	3 Marks Questions (Answer any THREE out of FOUR)	3 x 3 = 9
VII	7 Marks Questions (Answer any ONE out of TWO)	7 x 1 = 7
	Total	60